A gather with normal spacing:

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \qquad (1)$$

$$B = x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \qquad (2)$$

And now spread farther apart:

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \qquad (3)$$

$$B = x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \qquad (4)$$